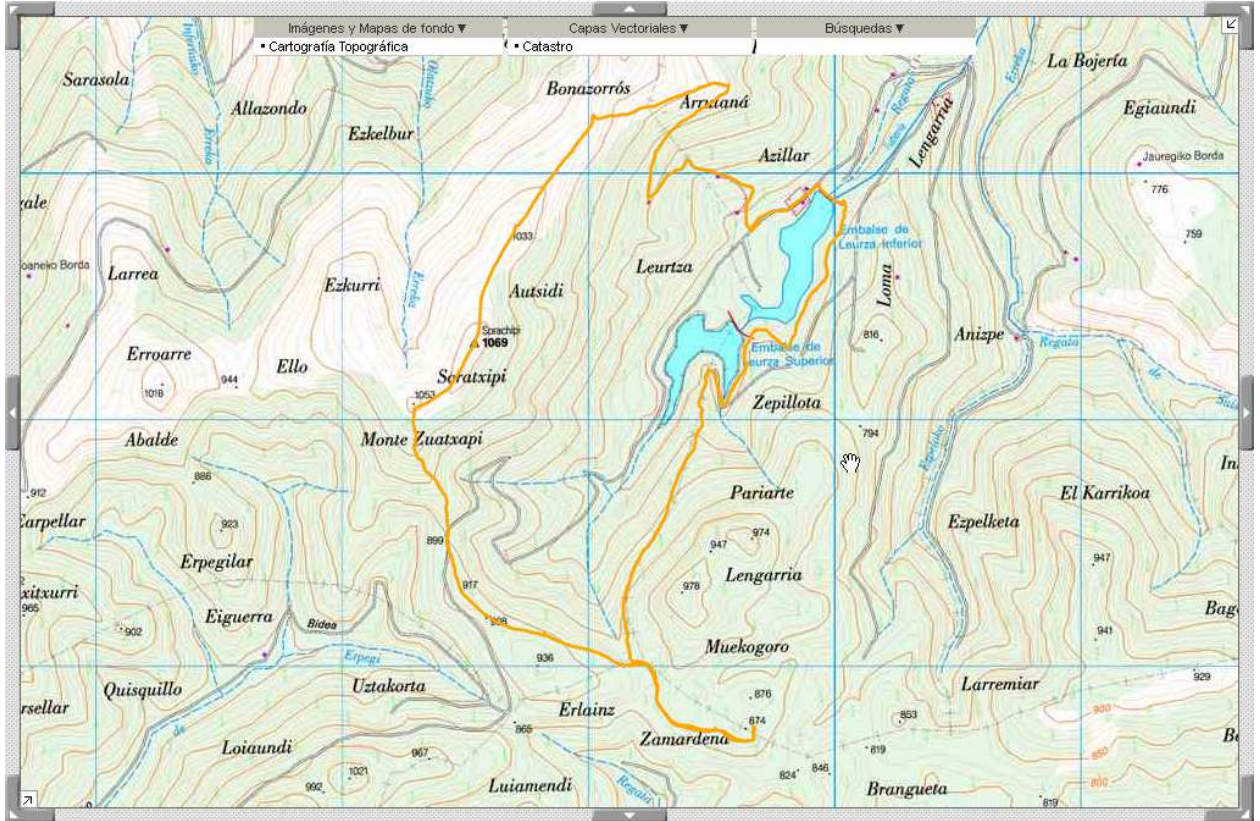




Contacto



Monitor: 17" Escala: 1:15.613

